

# B.A.

## 2nd YEAR

### हिन्दी गद्य

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क्र.स.

अध्याय

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#### हिन्दी गद्य का स्वरूप और विकास

1. हिन्दी गद्य का विकास
2. हिन्दी गद्य की विविध विधाएँ

#### हिन्दी कहानी

3. हिन्दी कहानी : स्वरूप और विकास

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|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 4. उसने कहा था      | • चन्द्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी |
| 5. शतरंज के खिलाड़ी | • प्रेमचन्द             |
| 6. आकाषदीप          | • जयषंकर प्रसाद         |
| 7. परदा             | • यषपाल                 |
| 8. अकेली            | • मन्नू भण्डारी         |

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### हिन्दी उपन्यास

8. हिन्दी उपन्यास : स्वरूप और विकास

9. निर्मला • प्रेमचन्द

### हिन्दी एकांकी

11. हिन्दी एकांकी : स्वरूप और विकास

12. कौमुदी महोत्सव • डा० रामकुमार वर्मा

13. रीढ़ की हड्डी • जगदीष चन्द माथुर

14. जोंक • उपेन्द्रनाथ 'अष्क'

15. संस्कार • विष्णु प्रभाकर

16. गिरती दीवारें • उदयषंकर भट्ट

### हिन्दी नाटक

17. हिन्दी नाटक : स्वरूप और विकास

18. ध्रुव स्वामिनी

### हिन्दी निबंध

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19. हिन्दी निबन्ध : स्वरूप और विकास

20. बातचीत

• बालकृष्ण भट्ट

21. मित्रता

• रामचन्द्र शुक्ल

22. नाखून क्यों बढ़ते हैं

• हजारी प्रसार द्विवेदी

23. एक था पेड़ और एक था तूँट

• कन्हैया लाल मिश्र 'प्रभाकर'

24. मेरे नाम का मुकुट भीग रहा है

• विद्यानिवास मिश्र

# ENGLISH LANGUAGE TO LITERATURE

## **Content Vocabulary-1**

1. Extension of meaning-1
2. Extension of meaning- 2 ; Figures of Speech
3. Multiple meaning -1
4. Multiple meaning -2
5. Overlap of Meaning-1
6. Overlap of Meaning-2
7. Confusion of Semantic and Structural Criteria
8. Avoiding the Use of Wrong Analogies
9. Study of literary Texts- 1
10. Study of literary Texts- 2
11. Structure Words – 1
12. Structure Words – 2 : The Articles

### 13. Structure Words-3 Auxiliaries

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- 14 Structure Words- 4 : Prepositions
- 15 Structure Words in Discourse-1
- 16 Structure Words in Discourse-2

#### **Phrasal Verbs : Word Formation**

- 17 Phrasal verbs- 1
- 18 Phrasal verbs- 2
- 19 Word Formation – 1
- 20 Word Formation - 2

#### **Literary devices**

- 21. Sound Patterns
- 22. Figures of Speech- 1
- 23. Figures of Speech- 2
- 24 . Figures of Speech- 3
- 25. Figures of Speech- 4

#### **Rhetorical Devices**

- 26. An Introduction To Rhetoric
- 27. Structure and Style
- 28. Use of Repetition
- 29. Use of Question
- 30. Study of A Text

#### **Communicative Functions and Grammatical Structures**

- 31. Language Form and Function
- 32. Using Language For Communicative Functions
- 33. Doing Things With Language : Appropriateness

34. Requests Things With Language : Politeness
- 35 Requests, Offers and Invitations
- 36 Examples From Literature

## **CONTENTS**

### **• POLITICAL SCIENCE - MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

1. Colonial Intervention Economy, Society and Polity
2. Modern Indian Political Thought: Issues and Approaches
3. The Ideology of Socio-Political Reform in 19<sup>th</sup> Century India
4. Raja Ram Mohan Roy
5. Justice M.G. Ranade
6. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
7. The Ideology of Militant Nationalism
8. B.G. Tilak

9. Sri Aurobindo
10. Bhagat Singh
11. Colonialism, Caste Order Tribal Movements
12. Jyotiba Phule (1827-1890)
13. E.V. Ramaswami Naicker

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14. Dr. B.R. Ambedker
15. Anti – Colonial Tribal Movements in India
16. Introduction to the Politics and Religion in Modern India
17. Swami Dayanand Saraswati , Swami Vivekanand and V.D. Savarkar
18. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Mohammad Iqbal, M.A. Jinnah and Abdul Kalam  
Azad
19. Concept of Swaraj, satyagraha and Critique of Western Civilisation
20. Sarvodaya and the Gandhian Alternative
21. Gandhian Social Reform : Bhoodam Movement
22. Introduction to Nationalism and Socialism
23. Jawaharlal Nehru
24. Subhash Chandra Bose
25. Political Thought of J.P. and Narendra Dev

26. Rammanohar Lohia
27. Nationalism and Social Revolution
28. Communists and the Indian National MOVEMENT (1925-47)
29. M.N. Roy : Marxism and Redical Humanism
30. Contemporary Marxist Thinking (Indian)
31. Nationalism and Social Revolution : An Overview

## **CONTENTS**

- **HISTORY - INDIAN HISTORY  
FROM 16th TO MID-18th  
CENTURY**

1. Political formations in central and west asia
2. Polity and economy in north India
3. Polity and economy in deccan and south India
4. The trading world of asia and the coming of the Portuguese
5. Growth of mughal empire:1556-1707
6. Expansion and central asia and Persia
7. Relations with central asia and Persia
8. Ahmednagar, bijapur and Golkonda

9. The deccan states and the mughals
10. Rise of the Marathas in the 17<sup>th</sup> century
11. Rajput states
12. Mughal theory of sovereignty
13. Mughal ruling class
14. Mughal administration : central , provincial and local
15. Mughal asministration: mansab and jagir
16. Mughal land revenue system
17. Agrarian relations : mughal india

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18. Land revenue system:  
Marathas, deccan and south india
19. Agrarian relations : deccan and south india
20. Fiscal and monetary system, prices
21. Agricultural production
22. Non- agricultural production
23. Inland and foreign trade
24. Personnel of trade and commercial practices
25. The european trading european trading companies
26. Population in mughal India
27. Rural classes and life- style

28. Urbanization, urban classes and life - style
29. Religious ideas and movements
30. State and religion
31. Indian language and literature
32. Science and technology
33. Architecture
34. Painting and fine arts
35. Decline of the mughal empire
36. Rise of the regional powers
37. Potentialities of economic growth: an overview

## CONTENTS

- PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION -  
ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY

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1. Public administration: meaning and scope
2. Importance of public administration
3. Public administration and other social science
4. Evolution of public administration

5. Comparative public administration
6. Development administration
7. New public administration
8. Classical approach : Luther Gulick and Lydall Urwick
9. Scientific management : F.W. Taylor
10. Human relations approach : ELTON MAYO
11. Behavioral approach : HERBERT SIMON
12. System approach : CHESTER BARNARD
13. Social psychological approach: Douglas McGregor and Abraham Maslow
14. Ecological approach : FRED W. RIGGS
15. Meaning of bureaucracy
16. Max Weber
17. Karl Marx
18. Representative Bureaucracy
19. Issues in Bureaucracy
20. Formal and Informal Organisations
21. Division of Work and Coordination
22. Hierarchy
23. Span of Control
24. Unity of Command
25. Centralisation & Decentralisation
26. Delegation
27. Supervision

28. Communication
29. Administrative Planning
30. Authority and Responsibility
31. Leadership
32. Chief Executive
33. Line Agencies
34. Staff and Auxiliary Agencies
35. Budgeting
36. Accountability
37. Citizen and Administration
38. Organisational Effectiveness
39. Administrative Theory : An Evaluation

## **CONTENTS**

- **SOCIOLOGY - SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN INDIA**

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### **SOCIAL FRAMEWORK**

#### **1. Social Transformation and Problems**

**2. Approaches and Paradigms**

**3. Social Problems: The Indian Context**

**STRUCTURE IN TRANSITION –I**

4. Social Demography
5. Migration
6. Urbanisation
7. Changing Family Structure

**STRUCTURE IN TRANSITION –II**

8. Unemployment
9. Labour: Industrial
10. Labour: Rural
11. Labour: Women
12. Labour: Children

**PATTERNS OF DEPRIVATION AND ALIENATION**

13. Poverty and its social dynamics
14. Crime and delinquency
15. Drug addiction and alcoholism
16. Violence and terrorism

**IDENTITY, DIGNITY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE-1**

17. Children
18. Youth : identity and alienation
19. Women

20. The aged

## **IDENTITY, DIGNITY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE-II**

21. Scheduled castes

22. Scheduled tribes

23. Ethnicity

24. Minorities

## **ECOLOGY AND RESOURCES**

25. Land : access , control and management

26. Water: access , control and management

27. Forests : access , control and management

28. Role of the state and other associations

- **SOCIAL WORK - SOCIAL WORK**

## **THE STUDY OF SOCIETY**

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## **UNDERSTANDING SOCIOLOGY**

1. Nature and scope of sociology
2. Basic concepts in sociology

3. Simple societies
4. Complex societies

### **GROUPS AND INSTITUTIONS**

5. Family
6. Marriage
7. Kinship

### **SOCIALIZATION AND EDUCATION**

8. Nature of socialization
9. Agencies of socialization
10. Processes of education
11. Educational institutions

### **ECONOMIC PROCESSES**

12. economy and technology
13. production processes

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14. Distribution processes
  15. Consumption pattern
- ### **POLITICAL PROCESSES**
16. Stateless societies
  17. State in traditional societies
  18. State in modern societies
  19. State and other institutions

## **CULTURE AND RELIGION**

- 20. Religious beliefs and practices
- 21. Culture – i : main characteristics
- 22. Culture- ii : diversity and change
- 23. Values
- 24. Norms

## **SOCIAL STRUCTURE**

- 25. Concepts of social structure
- 26. Social roles
- 27. Social networks
- 28. Social functions
- 29. Social stratification

## **SOCIAL CONTROL, CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT**

- 30. Social control
- 31. Social deviance
- 32. Social conflict
- 33. Social change
- 34. Social development

# **CONTENTS**

- ECONOMICS – MACRO ECONOMICS

PAPER – I  
MACRO ECONOMICS

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Max. Marks: 100      Duration : 3 hrs.      Min. Marks. : 36

Each paper will contain ten questions having two questions from each unit. The candidates are required to attempt five questions in all selecting at least one question from each unit.

UNIT - I

National Income and Social Account

Nature and importance of Macro Economics, Fallacy of composition. Concept Nature and importance of Macro Economics. National income identities with government and international trade : incorporation of environmental concerns in national account-green accounting.

UNIT – II

Output and Employment

Say's law of market and the classical theory of employment. Keynes objection to the classical theory. Keynesian theory of output and employment – Aggregate demand and aggregate supply functions, the principle of effective demand, Consumption function – Average and marginal propensity to consume; Factors influencing consumption spending.

UNIT – III

Investment

The investment multiplier and its effectiveness in LDCs. Theory of investment Autonomous and induced investment; Marginal efficiency of capital; saving and investment ex post and ex ante. Equality and equilibrium.

Rate of Interest Classical, Neo-classical and Keynesian theories of interest.

UNIT - IV

Trade Cycles

Nature and characteristics; Hawtrey's monetary theory Hayek's over investment theory; Keynes view of trade cycle; The concept of accelerator; Samuelson and Hicks multiplier-accelerator interaction model, Control of trade cycles.

## UNIT - V

### Economic Growth

Source of growth, Growth models-Harrod and domar; Instability of equilibrium, Neo-classical growth models – Solow; Economic growth and

Technical progress.

## CONTENTS

## Sanskrit part -II

### Additional Language -Sanskrit-2

### Communication Skills in Sanskrit Languages

#### Aim of The Course

The Course aim at developing the basic knowledge in Sanskrit.

#### Objectives of the Course

1. To introduce the student various Number, Cases and Gender forms in Sanskrit
2. To create an awareness about verbal forms
3. To develop the communication skills and writing skills in Sanskrit language.

#### Course Outline

**Module-1.** General awareness of nouns *Rama, Hari, Guru, Rema, Vanam.*

General Awareness of verbs

*Lat, Lang, Lirut* (□}...] ँ ि, □}...R ँ U, □}...fi] ँ ि)

#### Module-11

Structure of Sentence , Sentence Construction

#### Module 111

*Sakuntalakatha Act IV*

To inculcate students with reading and communication skills in Sanskrit

## **Module-IV**

Pampavarnana (KishkinthaKanda): ValmikiRamayanam a Collection of 35 Slokas from Canto 1<sup>st</sup> of Kiskinthakanda. To create students skill in poetic style and prose order

### **Essential Reading**

1. Prescribed text **SamskrtaSahiti**, Published by the Dept. of Co.Publication, M.G. University
2. Valmikiramayanam
3. Sakuntalakatha :Ed. Sreenivasan.G. S.B.Press,Tvpm.
4. Siddharupam : Vidyarambham Press,Alappuzha.
5. Sabdamanjari : Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series Office,Varanasi,(U.P.).
6. Dhaturupamanjari: Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series Office,Varanasi,(U.P.).
7. Samskrtavyakaranapravesika : Pandit L Anantharama Sastri.

### **Additional Reading**

1. Balabodhini : Rajarshi Sree Ramavarma , Publication Division, Govt Sanskrit College, Tpra.
2. Kamdhenu : Bharata Pisharoti.E.P;Bharatiyavidyapeedom;Trissur.
3. Vakyatatvam : Ananthanarayana Sastri.
4. Samskrtaswadyaya : Sambhasanam.ed Vempatikudumba Sastri., Rastriya Samskrtapratistanam,
5. New Delhi.